

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Applicant(s): KNEE, et al. Examiner: Not Yet Assigned  
Serial No.: Not Yet Assigned Group Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned  
Filed: Filed Herewith  
Title: IMAGE PROCESSING

Mail Stop Amendment  
Commissioner for Patents  
P. O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§1.56, 1.97 and 1.98, this Information Disclosure Statement includes Form PTO-1449:

1. ☒ listing documents including patents, publications and other information for consideration by the Examiner, however, since the subject application was filed after June 30, 2003, copies of United States patents, and/or United States patent applications, and/or United States patent application publications are not included in this information disclosure statement; and/or
2. ☐ listing documents including patents, publications and other information that have been previously cited or submitted to the Patent Office in prior application U.S. Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_, filed \_\_\_\_\_ which is properly identified and relied on for an earlier effective filing date under 35 U.S.C. 120 for consideration by the Examiner; however, in accordance with 37 C.F.R. 1.98(d), copies of such documents are not included in this information disclosure statement; and/or
3. ☒ listing documents including patents, publications, and other information for consideration by the Examiner, copies of which are included with this information disclosure statement;
4. ☐ listing other information for the Examiner's consideration which was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, a copy of which is included with this information disclosure statement.

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The information herein cited is only in fulfillment of Applicant(s) duty of candor in disclosing all information brought to Applicant(s) attention. This submission does not represent that a search has been made or that no better art exists and does not constitute an admission that each or all of the listed documents are material or constitute "prior art". If it should be determined that any of the listed documents do not constitute "prior art" under United States law, Applicant(s) reserve the right to present to the office the relevant facts and law regarding the appropriate status of such documents.

Applicant(s) further reserve(s) the right to take appropriate action to establish the patentability of the disclosed invention over the listed documents, should one or more of the documents be applied against the claims of the present application.

In accordance with MPEP Sections 609 and 707.05(b), it is requested that each and every document cited (including any cited in applicant's specification which is not repeated on the attached Form PTO-1449) be given thorough consideration and that it be cited of record in the prosecution history of the present application by initialing on Form PTO-1449. Such initialing is requested even if the Examiner does not consider it to be prior art for any reason, or even if the Examiner does not believe that the guidelines for citation have been fully complied with. This is requested so that each document becomes listed on the face of the patent issuing on the present application and is evidence that the Examiner has considered the document.

This Information Disclosure Statement is being filed:

I) ☒ Within three (3) months of filing the subject Application or entry of the subject Application into the national stage or before mailing of the first Office Action on the merits of the subject Application or a request for continued examination thereof, whichever event occurs last pursuant to of 37 C.F.R §1.97 (b); or

II) ☐ After the period specified in (I) but before the mailing date of either a final Official Action under 37 C.F.R §1.113 or a notice of allowance under 37 C.F.R §1.311 whichever occurs first and;

1. ☐ the undersigned hereby states that each item of information listed on the Form PTO-1449 was either (i) cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three (3) months prior to the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement or (ii) not cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the undersigned after making reasonable inquiry, not known to any individual

designated in §1.56(c) more than three (3) months prior to the filing of this information disclosure statement; or

2. ☐ the undersigned hereby authorizes the Patent Office to charge the fee in the amount of \$180.00 under 37 C.F.R §1.17 (p) to Deposit Account 50-3355.

III) ☐ After the period in (I) and (II) but before the payment of the issue fee and,

1. The undersigned hereby states:

a) ☐ that each item of information cited on the form PTO-1449 was cited in a communication from a foreign Patent Office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three (3) months prior to the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement; or

b) ☐ that no items of information contained in Form PTO-1449 was cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application, and to the knowledge of the undersigned after making reasonable inquiry, no item of information contained in this Information Disclosure Statement was known to any individual designated in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c) more than three months prior to the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement; and

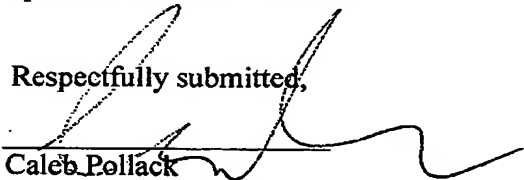
2. ☐ The undersigned hereby authorizes the Patent Office to charge the Petition fee in the Amount of \$180.00 under 37 C.F.R §1.17 (p) to Deposit Account 50-3355.

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Except for issue fees payable under 37 C.F.R. §1.18, the Commissioner is hereby authorized by this paper to charge any additional fees during the entire pendency of this application including fees due under 37 C.F.R. §§1.16 and 1.17 which may be required, including any required extension of time fees, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 50-3355.

Respectfully submitted,

  
Caleb Pollack  
Attorney for Applicant(s)  
Registration No. 37,912

Dated: March 14, 2005

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<b>INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT</b>				Application Number		Not Yet Assigned
				Filing Date		Filed Herewith
				First Named Inventor		KNEE, Michael James
				Group Art Unit		Not Yet Assigned
				Examiner Name		Not Yet Assigned
(use as many sheets as necessary)				Attorney Docket Number		P-7786-US
Sheet	2	of	2			

NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS			
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (where appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T <sup>2</sup>
		Castagno R., et al: "Video segmentation based on multiple features for interactive multimedia application." IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, IEEE Inc., New York, US., vol 8, no. 5, 1 September 1998, pages 562-571, XP000779453. ISSN: 1051-8215.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Stephen D. Scott: "Lecture 7: Clustering: Basic Concepts," Internet, "Online! 2001", XP002272720. Retrieved from the Internet: <URL: <a href="http://csce.unl.edu/sscott/CSCE970-spr01/slides/7:cluster-basic.pdf">http://csce.unl.edu/sscott/CSCE970-spr01/slides/7:cluster-basic.pdf</a> >	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Ohm J-R, et al: "Feature-based cluster segmentation of image sequences," Image Processing, 1997. Proceedings., International Conference On Santa Barbara, CA, USA 26-29 Oct. 1997, Los Alamitos, CA, USA, IEEE Comput. Soc, US, 26 October 1997, pages 178-181, XP010253706.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		PCT International Search Report of International Application No. PCT/GB03/03978.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Yung et al "Segmentation of colour images based on the gravitational clustering concept" Optical Engineering, Soc of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers 37 No.3 1 March 1998 pp 989-1000.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		HwaJeong et al "Colour image segmentation based on clustering using color space distance and neighbourhood relation among pixels" Journal of Korea Inf. Sci. Soc. Software and Applications Oct. 2000, Vol. 27 No. 10 pp 1038-1045.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Andrei Rares, "Object-based video analysis using the EM algorithm", Information and Communication Theory Group, TU Delft, July 17, 2000.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		J. Rissanen, "MDL Denoising", IBM Research Division, Almaden Research Center, DPE-B2/802, San Jose, CA 95120-6099, rissanen@almaden.ibm.com, 12 January 1999.	<input type="checkbox"/>
		A. Rares et al, "Object Tracking By Adaptive Modeling", ©2000 IEEE. Published in the 2000 International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP-2000), scheduled for September 10-13, 2000 in Vancouver, BC.	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Examiner Signature	Date Considered
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\* EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

<sup>1</sup> Unique citation designation number. <sup>2</sup> Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

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